

The DNA of Smart Growth Ecosystems in **Tech Startups**

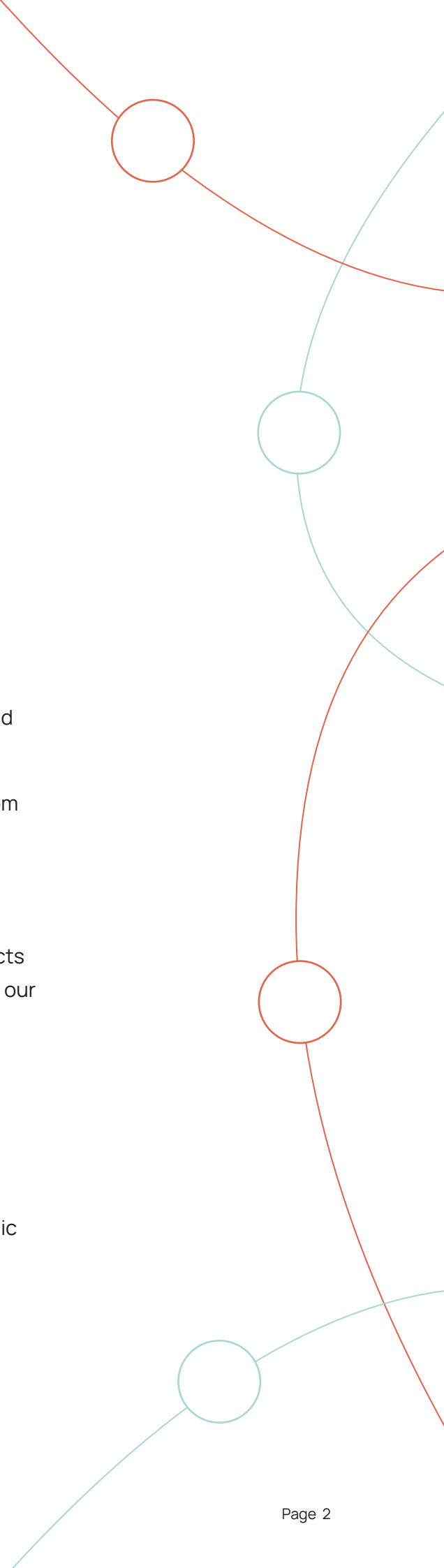
Whitepaper
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Introduction

Smart growth ecosystems are increasingly critical for fostering economic resilience and driving community prosperity.

While each ecosystem operates within its own unique context, they share a set of foundational building blocks and dimensions that underpin their success.

This playbook distills insights and best practices derived from our extensive work with partners, customers, and clients across diverse environments.

Our aim is to equip you with a deeper understanding of ecosystem dynamics, enabling you to amplify network effects and elevate the '**local maximum**,' which is a cornerstone of our strategic approach.

By raising the 'local maximum', you can position your ecosystem as a connected, advanced, and future-ready platform, primed for vibrancy, optimism, and sustained investment.

This CodeBase playbook shares lessons learned in economic and skills development that fosters growth, resilience and prosperity.

In other words: the DNA of smart growth.



 Entrepreneurs
and **skilled talent**
are the **lifeblood**
of an ecosystem,
driving **innovation**

Part 1:

Building blocks

What is a 'smart growth ecosystem' and what are its building blocks?

A smart growth ecosystem is a dynamic system where talent, resources, and opportunities are cultivated to foster growth and resilience.

Libertarian models define growth ecosystems in a more minimalist, narrow manner.

Y-Combinator founder, Paul Graham, provides an accurate articulation of this approach: "I think you only need two kinds of people to create a technology hub – rich people and nerds."

Steven Drost, an industry leader in ecosystem development and Chief Strategy Officer at CodeBase, believes that the foundations of smart growth ecosystems rely on several critical building blocks.

These are outlined as:



Founders and human capital: Entrepreneurs and skilled talent are the lifeblood of an ecosystem, driving innovation and contributing expertise.



Investors: Investment is crucial for growth, but ecosystems also need the right investor culture to support founders through various market cycles.



State and legal framework: Local and national governments provide vital infrastructure, access to grant funding, regulation and legal protections essential for stable, long-term growth.



Academic institutions: Universities help develop human capital, bridging knowledge and innovation in areas aligned with local economic priorities.



Corporate partners: Large corporations are pivotal as B2B customers and collaborators who drive demand and support scaling.

Perspective: the importance of localisation

Each ecosystem is a product of its environment and history, so understanding and harnessing the local and national contexts and intrinsic values is essential.

'Topophilia,' a love and loyalty for one's place, is key and helps ensure that relevant stakeholders genuinely invest in long-term outcomes.

Both physical and digital spaces are foundational to fostering collaboration and growth. This 'local skin in the game' often gives regions a unique advantage that fosters deeper, more sustainable impacts.



Part 2:

Growth factors

Key success factors and challenges in ecosystem growth

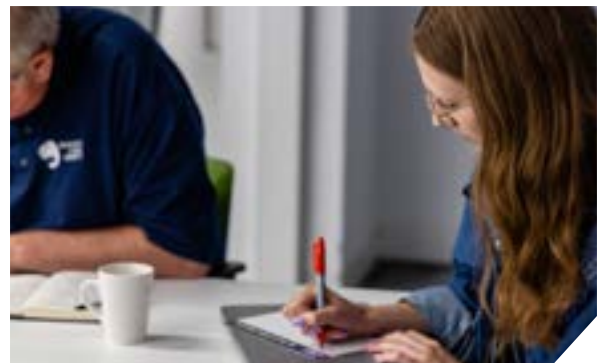
Aiming for growth requires an ecosystem to continually raise its 'local maximum,' the highest potential and relevance of its talent, resources, and innovative capacity. An ecosystem that fails to push this threshold risks stagnation, potentially losing talent and economic vitality.

Key success factors include:



Authentic leadership and localisation

Ecosystem leaders must be genuine advocates, not simply external agents or prescriptive programmes. Authentic local engagement, where regional interests and expertise shape development, is essential for building trust and long-term success.



Programmes and education

Tailored programmes like those offered by CodeBase support skills development, mentorship, and network building. Well-structured programmes address the specific needs of each ecosystem, ranging from early-stage skills development to product/market fit strategies and advanced market-entry mentorship.



Continuous learning and adaptation

Smart growth ecosystems must be iterative, regularly reassessing their strengths and weaknesses to respond effectively to changing conditions. Ecosystems need to foster an experimental mindset, testing configurations of resources and policies to achieve the best results.



Funding and partnerships

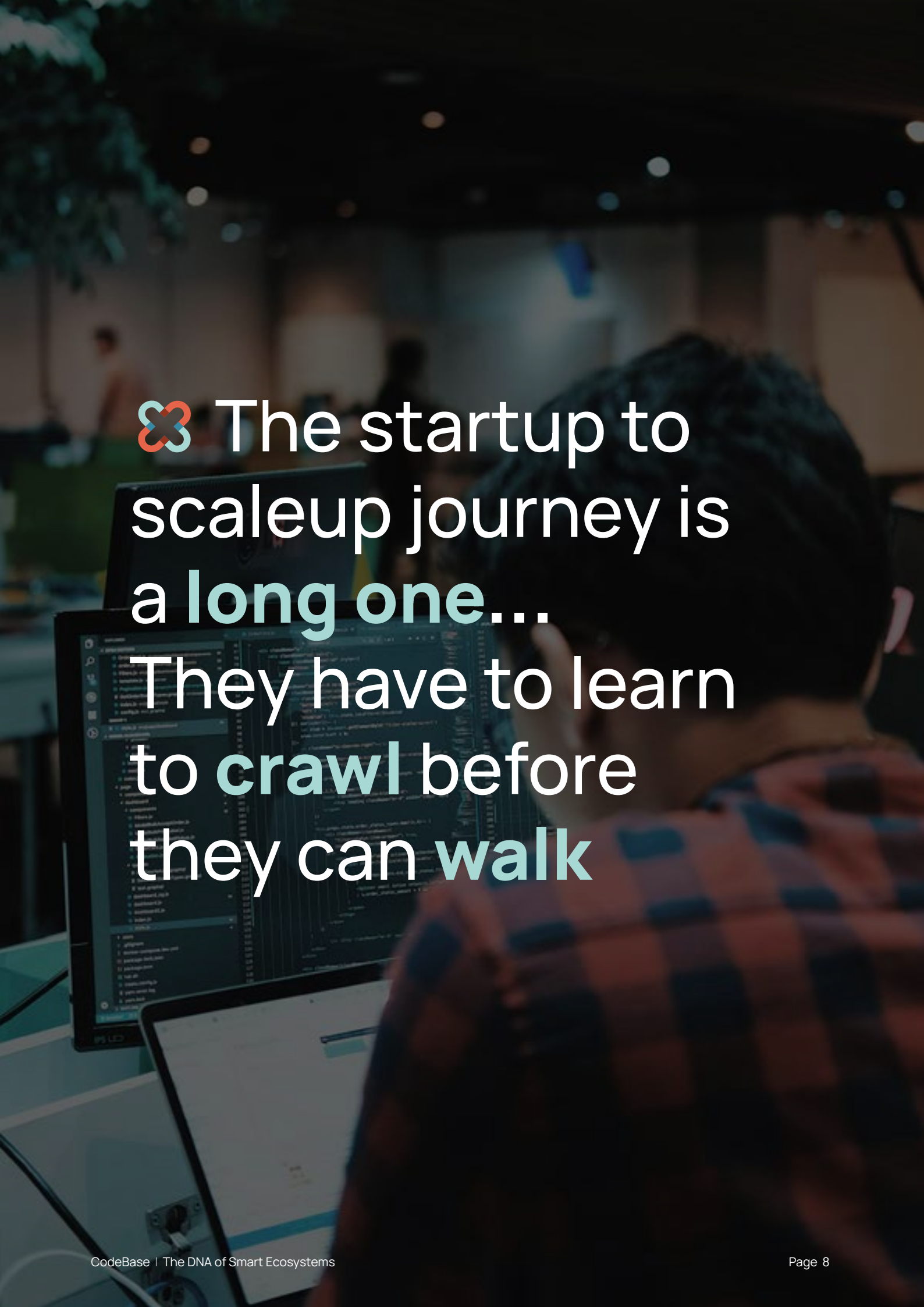
Access to capital and collaborative partnerships are critical to ecosystem resilience and expansion. Investors, government support, and corporate alliances collectively accelerate growth, allowing ecosystems to scale beyond initial stages.

Overcoming challenges

Challenges often include limited knowledge of ecosystem dynamics, or misallocation and duplication of resources. There is often a tendency to focus on capital expenses (such as buildings), without investing in human and intellectual capital to fill them.

Success requires more than resources; it demands a culture of collaboration, continuous improvement, and a long-term vision shared by stakeholders at every level.

By aligning investments in infrastructure with an unwavering commitment to cultivating talent and innovation, ecosystems can not only overcome barriers but transform challenges into drivers of sustainable growth.



✕ The startup to
scaleup journey is
a **long one**...

They have to learn
to **crawl** before
they can **walk**

Part 3:

Optimisation

How to optimise startup participation in programmes

For an ecosystem to thrive, it must support startups and SMEs and enable them to fully leverage programme offerings. Success in this area hinges on several factors:



1. Recruitment of great businesses

Attracting the right (potential) founders and startups and SMEs is key to ecosystem success. Programmes should focus on businesses with strong problem/solution fit, effective leadership, and readiness to scale.



2. Correct pacing and stage awareness

The startup to scaleup journey is a long one. Different programmes are needed to support founders and companies. They have to learn to crawl before they can walk, and understanding this is key for investors and governmental funding pools.



3. Maximising programme success

Startups should be encouraged to make full use of available mentorship, education, and networking opportunities. CodeBase's 'the network is the star' philosophy provides diverse expertise that enhances learning and growth for participating businesses.



4. Making value visible

To maximise outcomes, participating startups must effectively showcase their value to potential investors, partners, and customers. By leveraging pitch days, programme events, public demos, and media features, startups can increase visibility, demonstrating traction to attract further investment and support.



Part 4:

Strategic approaches

The roadmap to a successful ecosystem

Building a successful ecosystem requires different approaches depending on its current stage, raising the 'local maximum' at every stage. In other words, the point where your current approach or strategy gets you the best possible results for now.

Here, we provide a roadmap for three common scenarios:

Laying the foundation

For regions starting from scratch, the first step is to understand core terms, ecosystem purpose, and key building blocks.

Exposure to case studies, proven practices, and experienced ecosystem builders is invaluable at this stage.

Initial efforts should concentrate on assembling the foundational elements and creating a unified mission.

Scaling or revitalising an ecosystem

For ecosystems seeking to scale or overcome a plateau, the focus should be on raising the 'local maximum'.

This is achieved by enhancing talent retention, securing new partnerships, and evolving programme structures.

Customising programmes to the current needs of local businesses and stakeholders can foster growth and overcome plateau challenges.

Enhancing a mature ecosystem

For established ecosystems, expansion should work towards maximising the 'local maximum' through scaling appropriately.

This is achieved mostly via fostering international networks and knowledge exchange.

These ecosystems should build upon their strengths, while bringing in external expertise and connections to maintain a competitive edge and foster resilience.

How do we track and measure ongoing success?

Quantifying engagement and success is crucial to ecosystem health. Metrics like a 'Founder Engagement Score' track participation and outcomes, while government scrutiny of ROI ensures programmes deliver.

By embedding transparency into the reporting process, public funding can be allocated to initiatives with the highest measurable impact, fostering trust and accountability. Tracking tools should assess which elements have the most impact, guiding future adaptations.

Each stage requires ongoing adaptation and active engagement. A successful ecosystem must remain 'always on,' driven by continuous recalibration and a shared commitment to growth, relevance, and innovation.

Next steps

In today's challenging macroeconomic and political climate, improving economic output and societal prosperity is a necessity. Smart growth ecosystems play a crucial role, particularly in passing government-level scrutiny.

By adopting these steps, policymakers and ecosystem leaders (and those in their networks) can create resilient models that not only drive local growth but also strengthen communities.

CodeBase is well-positioned to support your growth journey at every stage.



About CodeBase

We are an ecosystem builder.

Since 2012, we've delivered economic growth by providing the skills and expertise that build better startups and SMEs. This is done on behalf of central and local government, enterprise agencies, universities, colleges and corporations.

Our impact in numbers:

£3.8 billion+

raised by members

3,000+

jobs created

£30 million+

total startup benefits

500+

startups supported

40+

global corporates

50+

global investors

Our products and services:



Growth
programmes



Communities
& Events



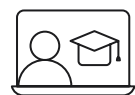
Investor
Connectivity



Mentorship



International
Pathways



Coworking
Spaces

Programme partners include:



How will you scale your ecosystem?

Continue the conversation
with support from CodeBase

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